

# 2014 Invasive Species Seminar Series

## Clean, Drain, and Dry! Building Consensus to Prevent the Spread of Aquatic Invasive Species via Recreational Boats

Co-hosted by the Environmental Law Institute & The National Invasive Species Council

Monday, August 18<sup>th</sup>, 2-4pm EDT (speaking will begin at 2:05)

This seminar is made possible by the generous support of the Turner Foundation.

To join the ELI Invasive Species Seminar Series mailing list, please email <a href="mailto:subramanian@eli.org">subramanian@eli.org</a>

# Colorado's a.n.s. program & western regional panel's building consensus effort

#### Elizabeth Brown

Invasive Species Coordinator, Colorado Parks and Wildlife Chair, Western Regional Panel Chair, Western Invasive Species Coordinating Effort





# Colorado's A.N.S. Program

- Response to detection of mussel larvae in Pueblo Reservoir in January 2008.
  - Six other reservoirs had mussel larvae detection later that year.
- State ANS Act passed in May 2008

Regulations followed in February 2009.

- Authorized "Agents" to inspect, decontaminate, quarantine or impound watercraft for ANS.
- Created the ANS Fund
- WIDS, Sampling, Education

# Prevention and Containment: Watercraft inspection & Decontamination

- Mandatory Inspections!
  - All boats coming in from out of state (resident & non-resident)
  - All boats entering waters where the owner or manager requires it
  - All boats leaving waters where ANS have been detected
- Use your **HEAD** to inspect
  - Hull and Trailer
  - Engine
  - Anchor and Equipment
  - Drain all standing water



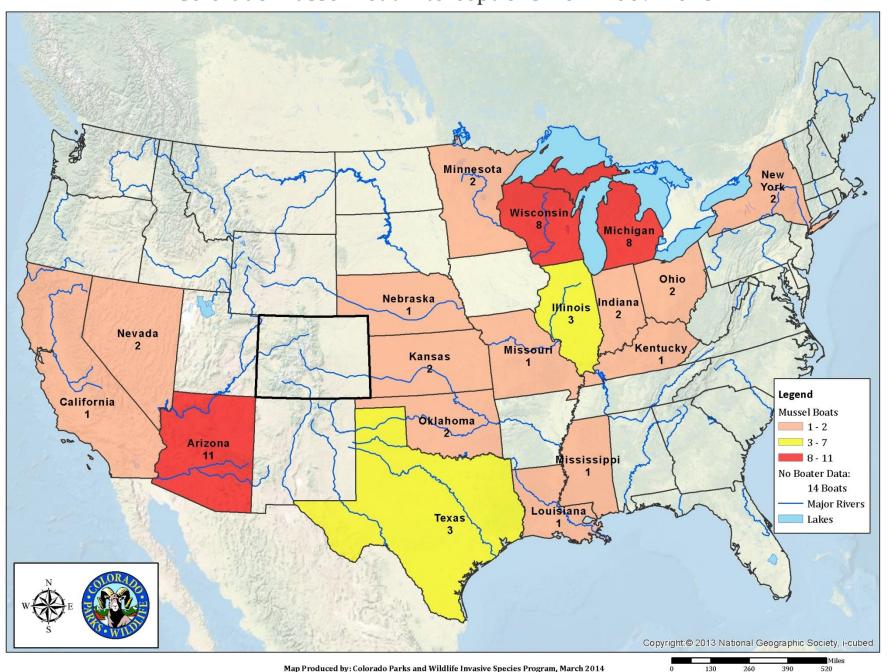


# Prevention and Containment: Watercraft inspection & Decontamination

- Decontaminations when required
  - Full Decontamination = Mussels or other ANS detected
  - Standing Water that can't be drained or removed
  - Plants that can't be removed by hand
  - Water holding live aquatic badealer

Take your TIME to deconta

#### Colorado Mussel Boat Interceptions from 2009-2013



## **Education!**

Every inspection is a face to face educational contact.

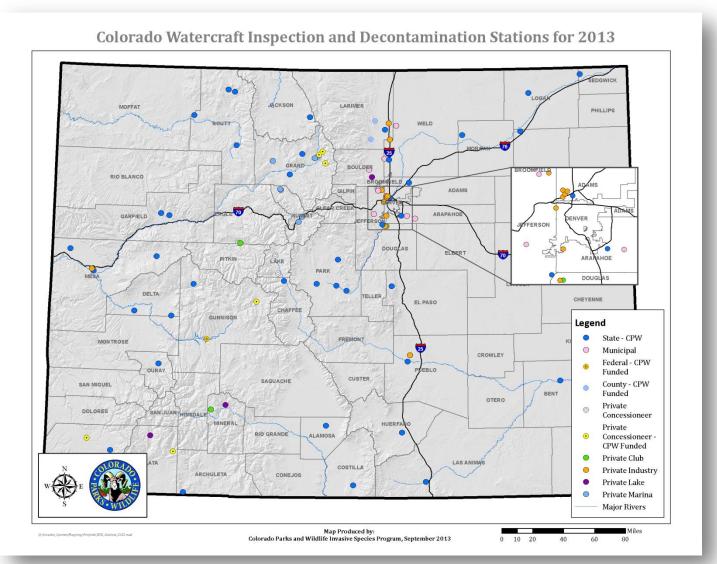
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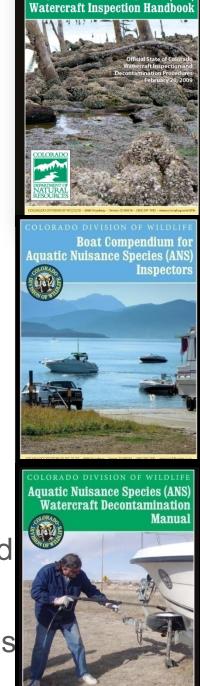


# A Multi-Jurisdictional private-public partnership

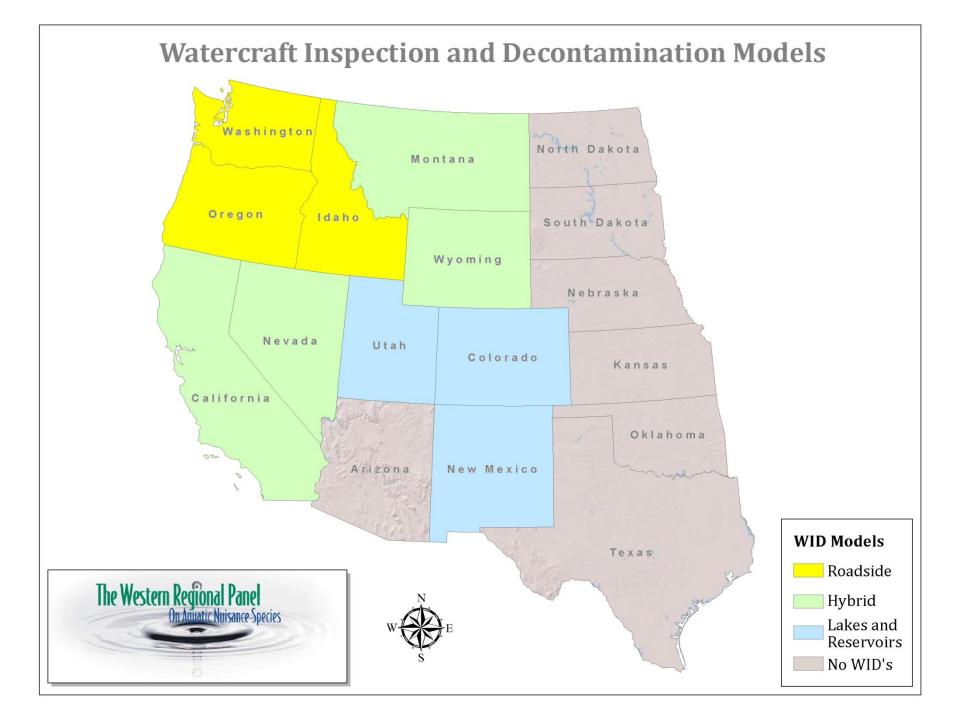


# WID Protocol Development

- 2009 ANS Watercraft Inspection Handbook
- 2011 Decontamination Manual
- 2012 Boat Compendium
- 2013 Containment Manual for Positive Waters (QZAP)
- 2013 Combined Student Training Curriculum
- 2013 Teacher's Guide and Resource CD
- 2014 Online Recertification Course for Experienced Inspectors
- 2015 WRP Regional Student and Trainer's Manuals



Aquatic Nuisance Species (ANS)



## W.R.P. & W.I.S.C.E.

#### WRP

- Mission set forth in the National Invasive Species Act (1996) is for the WRP to coordinate ANS activities in the western USA.
- Preventing the spread of zebra and quagga mussels is top priority for members.
- Authored the QZAP per request of the ANSTF.

#### WISCE



# The quagga zebra action plan for western waters (QZAP)

- Requested of WRP in October 2008
- Submitted to ANSTF in October 2009
- Approved by ANSTF in February 2010
- Evaluated by WRP in September 2013



- The goal of the QZAP is to summarize current strategies to address the invasion of zebra and quagga mussels in the West, and to identify and prioritize the specific actions that are needed to comprehensively prevent the further spread of these mussels, respond to new infestations, and manage existing infestations.
- Funding provided by USFWS in 2010, 2012, 2013 and 2014

# The Phoenix Meeting

- August 2012 Hosted by AZFG
- Based on NSGLC and NAAG Workshop on AIS in Chesapeake Bay
- 3 day workshop which began with field trip at Lake Pleasant
- Attorney Generals
- Agency AIS Coordinators
- Agency Chief of LE
- Facilitators
- Partners



## Results of Phoenix

AN ACTION PLAN TO IMPLEMENT LEGAL AND REGULATORY EFFORTS TO MINIMIZE EXPANSION OF INVASIVE MUSSELS THROUGH WATERCRAFT MOVEMENTS IN THE WESTERN UNITED STATES

- Federal and National Actions (10)
- Regional Actions (11)
- State Actions (6)
- Local Actions (1)



# Building Consensus in the WEST

- Facilitated sessions among State Coordinators to accomplish Phoenix Action Plan Items and create a positive forum for effective QZAP implementation.
- Shared knowledge of existing programs
- Definitions
- Legal Authority
- Standards
- Communication
- Open dialogue
- Reciprocity



# Building Consensus in the WEST: Results

- WY, MN, CO piloted reciprocity and accepted each others seals and receipts in 2014.
- UT, NM and Co adopted new listing standards and de-listed veliger or eDNA positive waters without detections for numerous years per new star
- Several states passed new strength
   regulations including TX and
- And the list goes on and on...

# Training standards Workgroup

- WRP Members
  - CPW, PSMFC, NPS, AZ, CA,



- WID Trainer's Manual & Toolkit
- WID Student Procedures Manual
- Uniform Minimum Protocols and Standards III (UMPS)
- New Website

# WRP Recreational Ballast TANK Filter Workgroup



- In the interest of finding solutions for boaters and managers to reduce the likelihood of mussels moving on watercraft, a concerted effort was put towards ballast tanks.
- Ballast tanks are challenging for WIDS because we can not see inside them, we can not feel them and we can not fully drain them.
- September 2012 -- WRP meeting discussions on a multi-agency support package
- December 2012 -- Funds were contributed to the project by California Department of Fish and Wildlife; Colorado Parks and Wildlife, USFWS Regions 1&6.
- June 2012 -- CADFW and PSMFC agreed to administer the funds and contracted with University of Nevada Reno (Dr. Sudeep Chandra)
  - Filtration test units were provided gratis by Scott Wood, Wake WorX.
  - Lake Tahoe staff provided project coordination.
- September 2013-January 2014 -- Sudeep Chandra/Wendy Trowbridge test filters
- February 2014 -- WISCE approval at Building Consensus II in Denver
- February 2014 -- WSIA demonstration and press release
- July 1, 2014 Filter options for new boats! After market kit available for old boats!

## Marine Manufacturer's Workgroup

- November 2013 WRP Recommends to ANSTF to create a workgroup with ABYC and NMMA to facilitate "AIS Resistant" recreational boat design.
  - Recommendation echoed by Minnesota. Gabriel Jabbour attends and gave a presentation on the importance of this effort.
  - ABYC and NMMA attended and gave presentations.
- May 2014 WRP recommends to ANSTF to create a workgroup with ABYC and NMMA to facilitate "AIS Resistant" recreational boat design.
  - Lake Tahoe and Wake WorX attended and gave presentations.
  - ABYC also attended and gave a presentation.
- June 2014 A meeting is announced for 2015…
  - Goal: To set standard processes for research, development, testing and approval of new technologies that will make recreational watercraft less likely to transport AIS.

### Future... Where are we headed?

- Western Strategy for Education and Outreach
  - August 19<sup>th</sup> WISCE Webinar
  - September 16<sup>th</sup> discussion at the WRP meeting
- Data Sharing for WIDS
  - QZAP Grant issued to Colorado
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  - Help Desk Support for Participan
- Sampling Lab Standards for Q(
  - Rocky Plains Fish Pathologists and AFS
- Expanding Multi-State Reciprocity for Boats with Seals and Receipts
  - and so much more...

# Thank you!

#### Visit the Building Consensus and WRP's Website:

http://seagrant.oregonstate.edu/invasive-species/invasive-mussels-west http://www.fws.gov/answest/

#### **Contact Information:**

Elizabeth Brown

Office: 303-291-7295

Elizabeth.Brown@state.co.us

Leah Elwell, WRP Coordinator

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# MODEL WID LEGISLATION: LAYING A FOUNDATION FOR RECIPROCITY

Stephanie Showalter Otts, Director National Sea Grant Law Center

### STEP 1: BUILD POLICY CONSENSUS

AIS Coordinators



Law Enforcement

Assistant Attorneys General

### WHY?

- Create a foundation for interstate reciprocity with respect to watercraft inspection and decontamination.
- Common legal framework can facilitate:
  - Formal adoption of standard protocols;
  - Acceptance of other states' paperwork;
  - Increased boater compliance;
  - Improved enforcement.

### HOW?

- Step 1a Legal Research
  - What is the existing legal framework for watercraft inspection and decontamination in the western states?
  - What are the legal barriers (real and perceived)?
    - Search and Seizure
    - Privacy
    - Lacey Act
- Step 1b Facilitated Face-to-Face Meetings
  - Convene AlS Coordinators, Assistant Attorneys General, Law Enforcement Officials in the same room.
    - Phoenix, Arizona August 22-23, 2012
    - Denver, Colorado August 13-15, 2013 and February 11-13, 2014

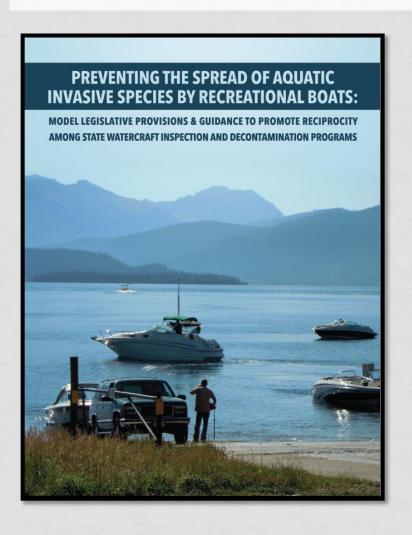
# STEP II: TRANSLATE POLICY INTO LEGISLATION

 Multidisciplinary Working Group lead by National Sea Grant Law Center and Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies.

#### Approach:

- Identify what statutory authorities are needed to implement consensus policies.
- Draft model legislative provisions to provide guidance on how states might provide such authority.

### MODEL LEGISLATION



- Core Legislative Package
  - Elements needed to opt into hypothetical reciprocal program.
- Supplemental Authorities
  - Additional powers for states to consider.
- Explanatory Notes
  - Rationale
  - Application

### STEP III: GAP ANALYSIS

- How do states' existing laws compare to the Model?
   What are the commonalities, differences, and gaps among states?
  - 16 states (and Lake Tahoe, NV and Lake George, NY) have WID Programs.
    - Most state legislation already provides relevant agencies with the broad authorities identified in the Model.
    - However, many sub-categories of inspection and decontamination authority are missing.
    - Very few states have provisions related to Certification.
  - 15 states have elements in place that provide a foundation for a WID program.
  - 19 states have no relevant provisions.

### **NEXT STEPS**

- Release of gap analysis in October 2014.
- Development in 2015 of model regulations to guide implementation of consensus policies for:
  - Waterbody classification;
  - Inspector training;
  - Inspection and decontamination protocols;
  - Certification of inspection and decontamination;
  - Others.

### FOR MORE INFORMATION

#### Visit the NSGLC's Project Website:

http://nsglc.olemiss.edu/projects/model-legal-framework/index.html

#### Contact Me:

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National Sea Grant Law Center
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University, MS 38677

(662) 915-7714

sshowalt@olemiss.edu

# COLORADO'S A.N.S. PROGRAM & WESTERN REGIONAL PANEL'S BUILDING CONSENSUS EFFORT

#### Elizabeth Brown

Invasive Species Coordinator, Colorado Parks and Wildlife
Chair, Western Regional Panel
Chair, Western Invasive Species Coordinating Effort





### COLORADO'S A.N.S. PROGRAM

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  - Six other reservoirs had mussel larvae detection later that year.
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# PREVENTION AND CONTAINMENT: WATERCRAFT INSPECTION & DECONTAMINATION

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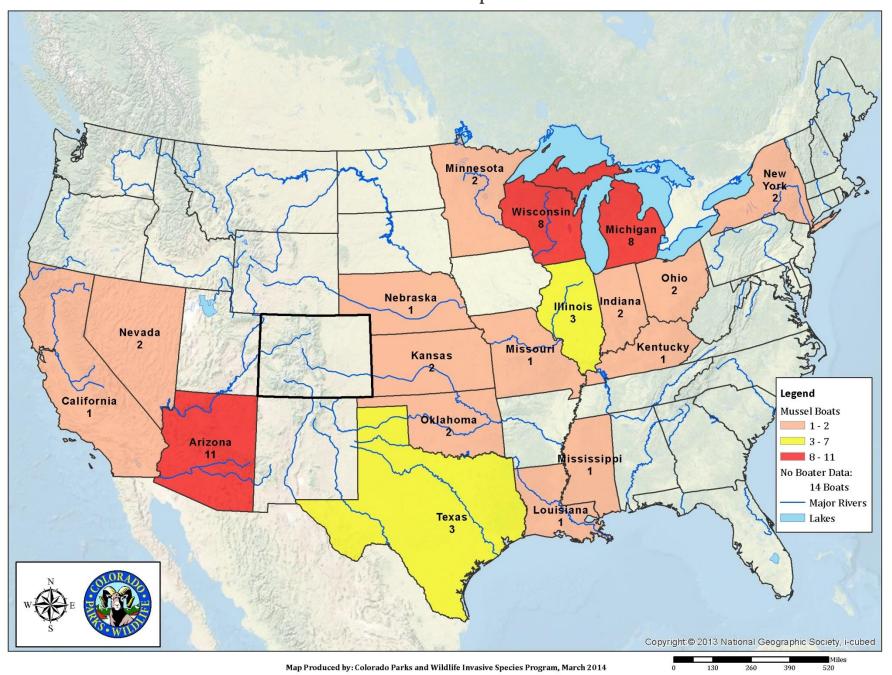


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  - Standing Water that can't be drained or removed
  - Plants that can't be removed by hand
  - Water holding live aquatic bait not from a dealer
- Take your TIME to decontaminate
  - Through Hull Fittings
  - Interior Compartments
  - Motor or Engine
  - Exterior = Hull and Trailer



#### Colorado Mussel Boat Interceptions from 2009-2013



#### **EDUCATION!**

- Every inspection is a face to face educational contact.
- Colorado trains 700+ inspectors per year and they train the boaters every single day on the ramps.

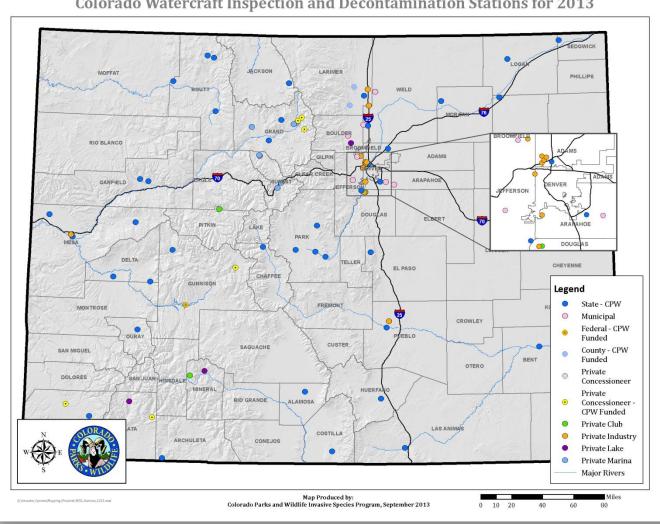






## A MULTI-JURISDICTIONAL PRIVATE-PUBLIC PARTNERSH

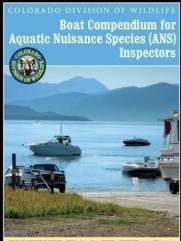




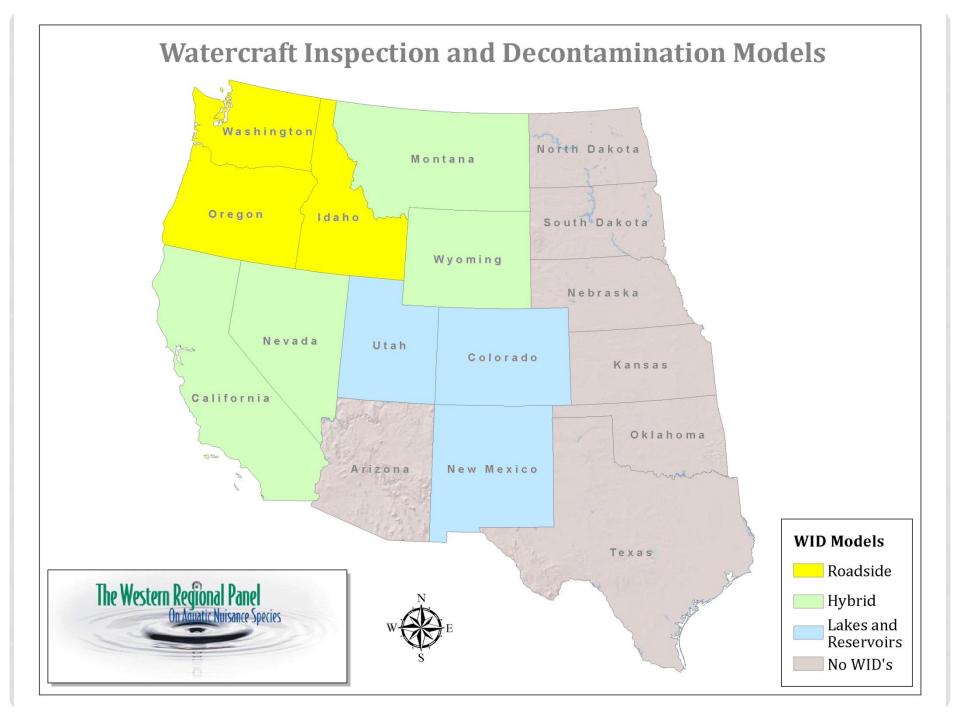
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#### WISCE

 State Coordinators formed WISCE to better collaborate on state issues focused on WIDS, among other topics.



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#### RESULTS OF PHOENIX

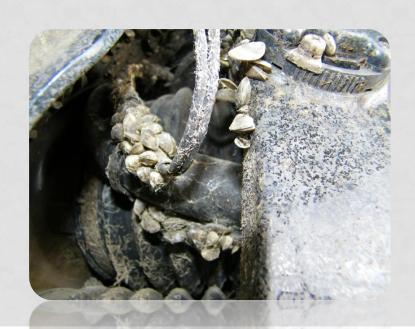
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#### TRAINING STANDARDS WORKGROUP

- WRP Members
  - CPW, PSMFC, NPS, AZ, CA, WY, NM, OR
- Final Products Being Produced:
  - WID Trainer's Manual & Toolkit
  - WID Student Procedures Manual
  - Uniform Minimum Protocols and Standards III (UMPS)
  - New Website
- Final WRP in September 2014



# WRP RECREATIONAL BALLAST TANK FILTER WORKGROUP



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#### FUTURE... WHERE ARE WE HEADED?

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#### THANK YOU!

#### Visit the Building Consensus and WRP's Website:

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#### **Contact Information:**

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# Considerations When Establishing Boat Inspection Programs

Bob Wiltshire Invasive Species Action Network Livingston, MT

## Types of Inspections

#### Prevention

 Prevention programs focus on inspecting arriving boats to interdict fouled watercraft prior to launching in the target waters

#### Containment

 Containment programs focus on inspecting departing boats to insure they do not carry AIS to other waters

## Inspection Station Locations

#### Roadside

 Roadside stations focus on stopping boaters travelling on specified routes

#### Boat Ramp

 Boat ramp inspections serve just a single access point

## Purpose and Focus

- Inspections present a limited opportunity to interact with boats & boaters.
- The primary objectives of an inspection need to be fully planned
  - Inspection objectives
  - Outreach objectives

## Inspection Objectives

- Exterior fouling
  - Hull, trailer, motor
- Interior fouling
  - Ballast tanks, live wells
- Standing water
  - Bilge water, water in motor
- Accessories
  - Anchor & rope, life jackets, water "toys"

## Inspection Considerations

- Statute and rules may have a profound impact on how inspections are conducted
  - Mandatory or voluntary
  - Access to interior compartments or not
    - Live fish in livewells
    - Live bait
  - Standing water legal or not
  - Access to accessories
- Hours of operation

## Physical Considerations

- Access to location
  - Will you stop traffic from both directions?
  - Will you encourage left-hand turns across traffic?
- Composition of crew
  - □ 1 crew or 2
- Signs
- Will boater accompany inspector?

## Additional Inspection Considerations

- Balance between time and thoroughness
- Will you include boater engagement?
  - Pull drain plug
  - Lower motor
- Will you "band" boats?
  - Will you establish reciprocity?
- Data management

## Outreach Objectives

- AIS Knowledge
  - Inspections provide a great opportunity to increase awareness of AIS
- Boater Actions
  - Changing behavior is critical to AIS prevention and inspections are a perfect place to teach about cleaning

## **Outreach Considerations**

- The introduction matters
  - A practiced "elevator speech" makes a big difference
  - Avoid Jargon!
- The best outreach comes from a structured process
  - Crews should be trained to have a standard approach to providing outreach
  - You only have a little time so use it wisely

## **Outreach Considerations**

- Evaluate the need to educate about individual species
  - What is more important increasing their knowledge about AIS species or teaching them cleaning behaviors?
- Every boater should get a strong prevention message
  - Inspection questions should lead to a discussion of boater actions
- What type of written material will you provide?
- Will you provide gifts?

## **Evaluating Inspection Efforts**

- Evaluation is important but also very difficult
- Individual success stories will emerge but the success of the program can never be proved
- Many inspection stations are located far from any supervisory offices
- Formal evaluation programs provide significant value
  - Only a few things can be properly evaluated in a single inspection so you need to establish priorities

## Learn From Others!

A lot of different boat inspection efforts are already underway and many programs have made modifications based on their actual experience.

You can gain a lot of invaluable advice by consulting with those who are already conducting inspections and they are willing to share their knowledge.

## Western Regional Panel

- Elizabeth Brown Chairperson
  - office: 303-291-7362
  - elizabeth.brown@state.co.us



- Office: 406-222-7270
- Leah@stopans.org



## Invasive Species Action Network

- Bob Wiltshire
  - · 406-222-7270
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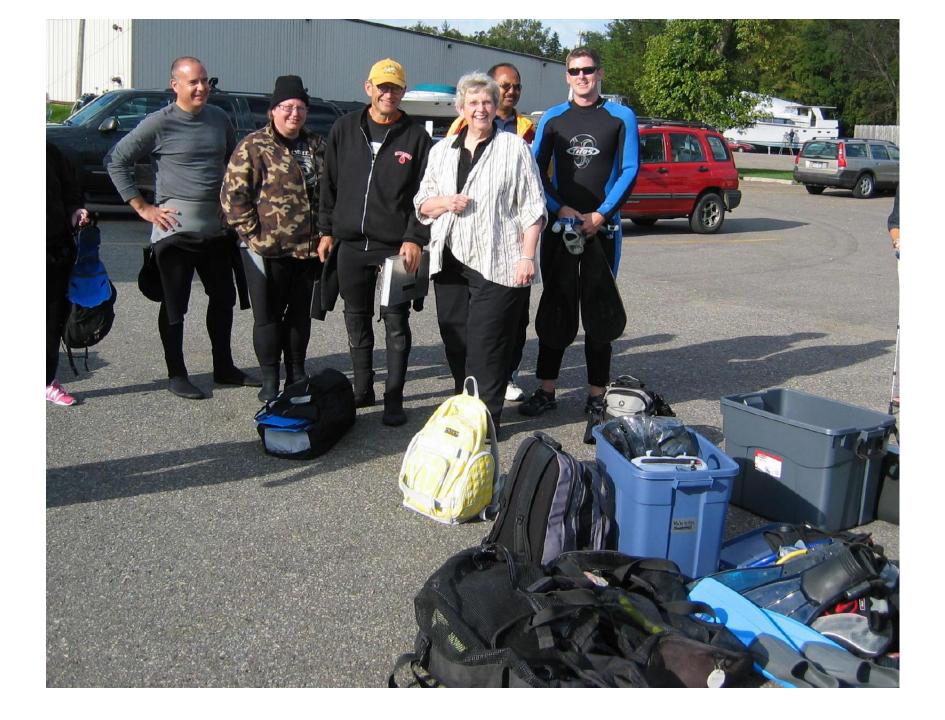
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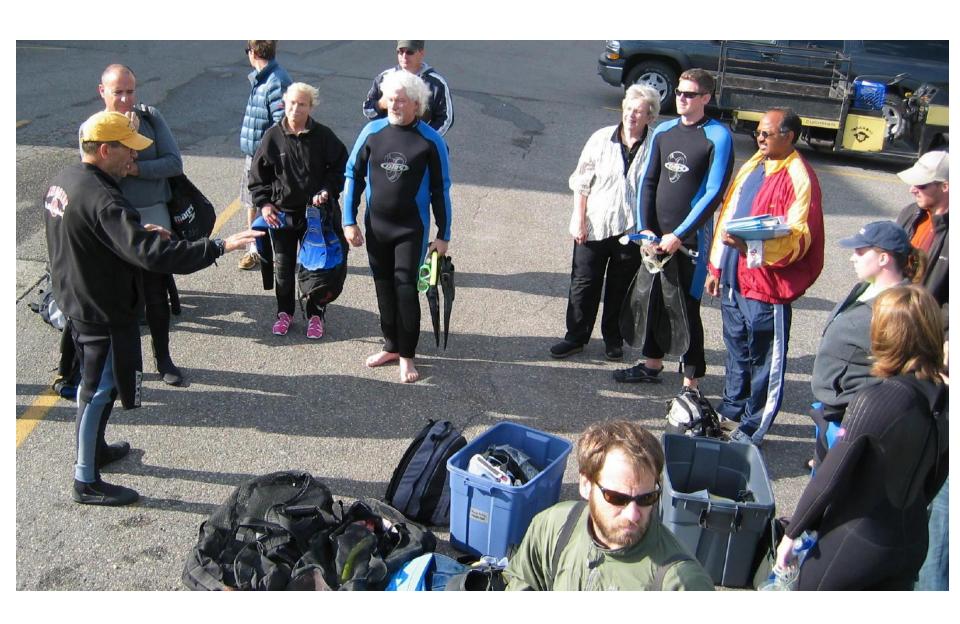
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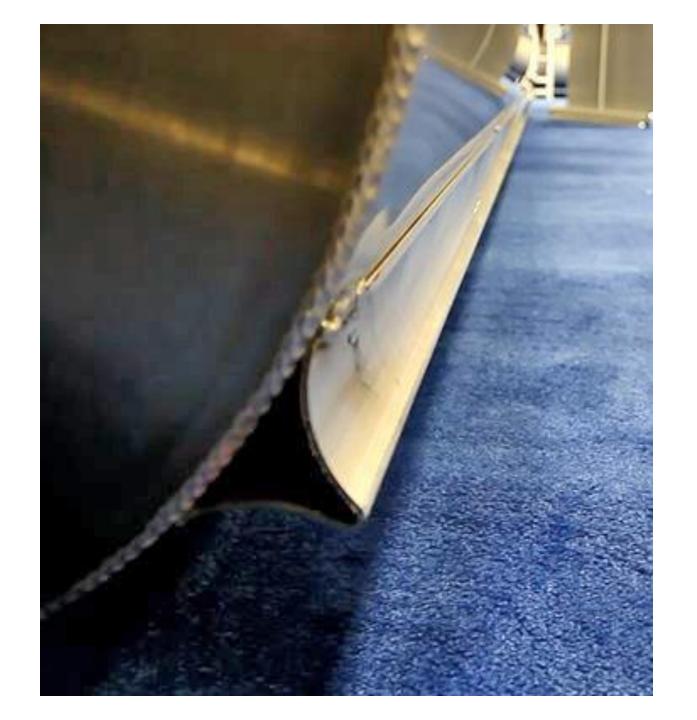
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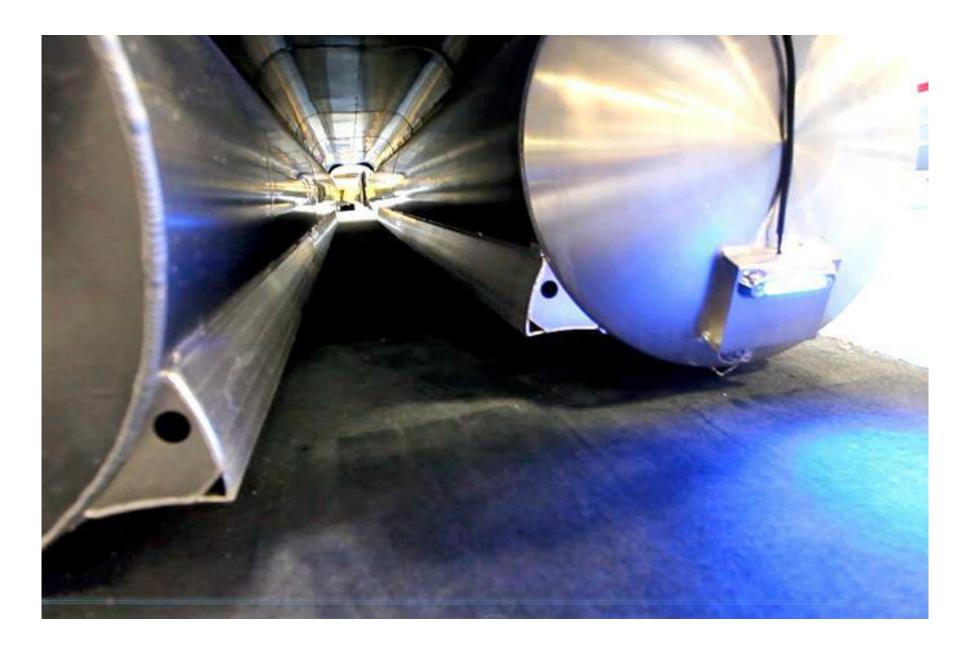
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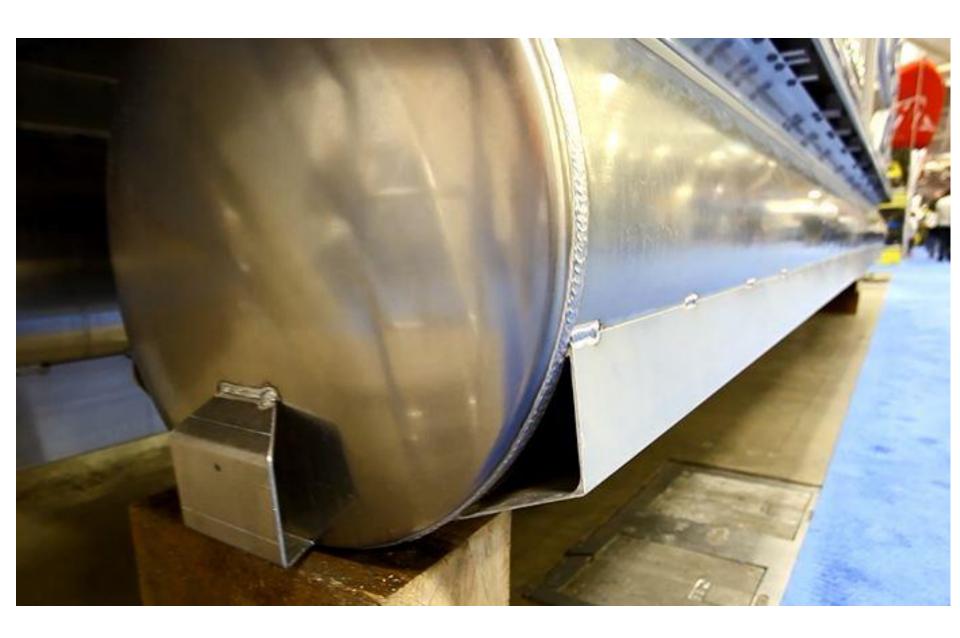






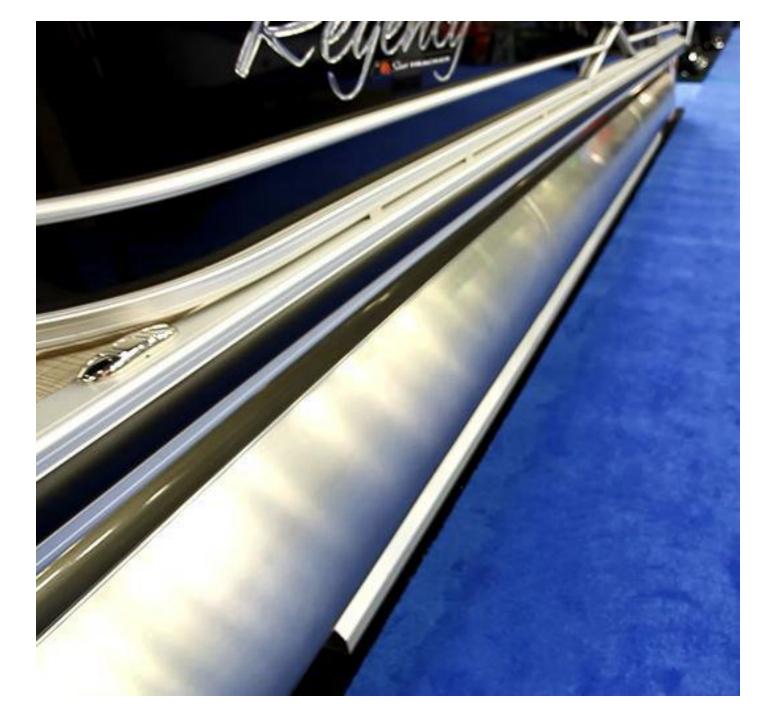
















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# SUMMIT ON INVASIVE SPECIES

Boat Design and Construction in Consideration of Aquatic Invasive Species

Brian Goodwin

ABYC Technical Director



#### BOAT DESIGN AND CONSIDERATION IN CONSIDERATION OF AIS









#### THE SUMMIT



Tentative Date: January 27 & 28, 2015



### Questions?



Brian Goodwin
Technical Director
bgoodwin@abycinc.org
410-990-4460 ext. 115

John Adey President jadey@abycinc.org 410-990-4460 ext. 117





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