Leading into 2050: Building Resilience for Health, Climate & Biodiversity

Role of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

Fatema Rajabali, Adaptation Division, The Nairobi work programme



WHAT DOES THE UNFCCC DO?

Annual expenditures of **USD 115 million**

Organizes annual COP sessions for 10.000 + participants w/ over 350 side events and exhibits

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In 2016-17 supported 250+ review/analysis events on GHG inventories, NCs, BRs **BURs** etc.

Coordinates and supports the ş work of 15 constituted bodies and expert groups

Organizes around 80 conferences, workshops and meetings per year







Administers the NDC Registry, ITL, and other databases and platforms related to adaptation, mitigation and finance

> To date has assessed, processed and certified approximately 2 billion CDM Certified **Emission Reductions**

Promotes climate action M through outreach and facilitation



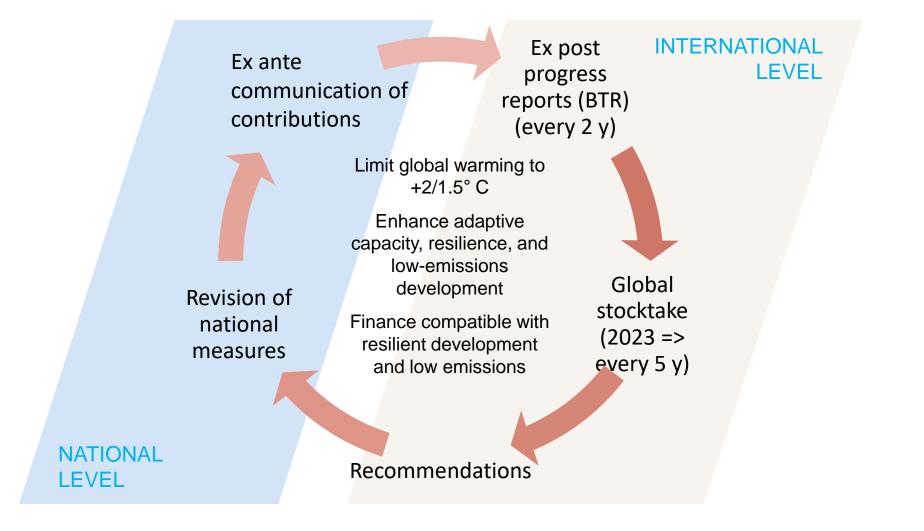
Prepares around 450 UN documents and legal texts a year





Photo credits: Earth Negotiations Bullettin







BIODIVERSITY & CLIMATE CHANGE: THE ROLE OF FORESTS AND GRASSLAND ECOSYSTEMS

Closing knowledge gaps to scale up adaptation action



From Knowledge to Action

NAIROBI WORK PROGRAMME



Multiple benefits and synergies for sustainable development

UNFCCC

Paris Agreement

Cancun Adaptation
 Framework

Adaptation: integrating biodiversity & CBD •Post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework

Adaptation Options

HARD / TECHNOLOGICAL

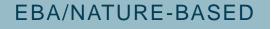
- Seawalls
- Shelters
- Hazard mapping & monitoring technology

SOCIAL / INSTITUTIONAL

- Governance frameworks
- Policy tools
- Early warning systems
- Livelihood diversification
- Financial incentives

HYBRID

- Grey-green infrastructure
- Vegetated buffer zonesseawall
- Constructed wetlands
- Bioswales



- Landscape conservation
- & restoration
- Ecological corridors
- Reforestation
- Green infrastructure











NAMAKWA DISTRICT, SOUTH AFRICA

EbA - Rehabilitation of critical rangeland and wetland ecosystems within the Succulent Karoo ecoregion



ISIOLO COUNTY, KENYA

Isiolo County Climate Change Fund preparing counties to access global climate financing of adaptation and climate-resilient development



HINDU KUSH HIMALAYAS

Integrated landscape approach to adapt to water shortages, flash floods, forest degradation. Measures included livelihood diversification and rehabilitation of rangelands, forests and agro-ecosystems.





NOR YAUYOS COCHAS,

PERU

Combining green and

native grasslands/pastures and

improve livestock and pastureland

management

BISNUPAR COMMUNITY FOREST, NEPAL

Community forest user group-driven EbA expansion of tree cover in forests and cultiavation of beehives to support biodiversity and income for women





DAR-ES-SALAAM, TANZANIA

Hybrid/EbA to adapt to sea level rise and floods - upgrading seawalls, relocating aquifers, and restoring mangrove forests



Lessons Learned

CASE STUDIES



COMBINING STRATEGIES TO MAXIMIZE EFFECTIVENESS

- Conservation
 corridors
- Restoration
- Strengthening
 community
 - organizations
- Regional steering committees
- Value chain development

GENUINE PARTICIPATORY APPROACHES

- Participatory 3D modeling
- Collaborative M&E
- Local economy resilience
 - assessments

SUSTAINABLE FINANCING MODELS

- County level structures and budgets
- Government public works /job creation funds



Lessons Learned

CASE STUDIES



GENDER- TRADITIONAL RESPONSIVENESS KNOWLEDGE

 Enhancing livelihoods and benefits for women through community forest user groups

 Genderdisaggregated baseline and endline studies with control group Support of customary range management institutions
 Selection of native species for

restoration

TRANSBOUNDARY PLANNING

 Interdisciplinary research, participatory planning, multistakeholder consultation, regional commitment for conservation & development outcomes, key species for cooperation



Lessons Learned

CASE STUDIES



ENABLING CONDITIONS

Empower formal and customary governance structures and platforms to promote learning and capacity building SUPPORTING POLICIES

Recognizing indigenous land rights and protect traditional knowledge and protect and manage forests and watersheds COMMUNICATIONS SUPPORT

Engaging government departments, NGOS, private sectors and the media Field demonstration





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